

II A. Herbaceous Plants

Legend: Red: entry of concern or significance. * Non-native **Non-native invasive

	COMMON NAME	1990 PLOTS	2016 PLOTS	2016 ALTERNATE PLOTS	Observations Not in Plots
<i>Achillea borealis</i> (formerly <i>A. millefolium</i>)*	American Yarrow				2014
<i>Allium</i> sp.	Wild Garlic	A/K6, B/E6, B/I10		B/E6	2013-16
<i>Ammophila breviligulata</i>	American Beachgrass				1990
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Broomsedge bluestem				2013-16
<i>Antennaria</i> sp.	Pussytoes				2014
<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>	Puttyroot				2013-16
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild/ Red Columbine				2014
<i>Arisaema atrorubens</i> (Currently combined with <i>A. triphyllum</i>)	Jack-in-the-pulpit	B/C5			
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	B/C5			2013-16
<i>Arisaema</i> sp.	Indian Turnip/ Jack in the pulpit	B/C6, B/E6, B/F3, B/F4, B/I8		B/H9	
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i> (Erroneously called <i>Athyrium platyneuron</i> in 1990)	Ebony spleenwort	B/F4			2014
<i>Aster</i> sp.	Aster	B/B5, B/C5, B/C6, B/E6, B/F3, B/F4, B/I10, B/J10		B/H10	2013-16
<i>Barbarea verna</i> *	Early Yellow Rocket or Early Wintercress				2013
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	Small spiked False Nettle				2013-16
<i>Botrychium</i> sp.	Grapefern				2014
<i>Botrypus virginianus</i>	Rattlesnake fern				2014
<i>Caltha palustris</i> (This may be an error in ID)	Marsh marigold	B/C6, B/H10			
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i> Formerly <i>Dentata laciniata</i>	Cut leaf toothwart				2014

Cardamine diphylla Formerly Dentata Dentata diphylla. This is a more common plant north of the Coastal Plain. It is not common to Flag Ponds whereas C. concatenate is. Hench may have miscalled this plant.	Broadleaf or Two leaf toothwart	B/F3, B/F4, B/I8			
Cardamine hirsuta*	Hairy Bittercress				2014
Cardamine pennsylvanica	Pennsylvania Bittercress				2013
Carex blanda	Eastern Woodland Sedge				2014
Carex pennsylvanica	Pennsylvania Sedge				2014
Carex sp.	Sedge	A/K8, B/H7	B/E5	B/H9	2015
Cenchrus tribuloides	Dune sandbar				1990
Ceratophyllum demersum	Honewort	B/B5			
Chimaphila maculata	Striped wintergreen		A/K8		2013-16
Claytonia virginica	Virginia springbeauty				2013-16
Conyza canadensis (formerly Erigeron canadensis)	Horseweed				
Cryptotaenia canadensis	Canadian honewort / Wild chervil	B/C6			
Decodon verticillatus	Swamp loosestrife / Water willow				2014
Dendrolycopodium obscurum (formerly Lycopodium obscurum)	Flat-branched Tree Clubmoss/ Groundpine	B/H9			
Dennstaedtia punctilobula	Eastern Hayscent Fern				2013-16
Hyloscymum nudiflorum (formerly Desmodium nudiflorum)	Naked-leaved tick-trefoil	B/C5, B/E6			
Dichanthelium clandestinum	Deertongue				2013-16
Dicentra cucullaria	Dutchman's Breeches				2014
Digitaria sp.	Crabgrass				1990

Diodia teres	Buttonweed/ Poorjoe				1990
Duchesnea indica*	Indian strawberry				2013
Equisetum sp.	Scouring rush/ Horsetail	B/B5			2014
Eupatorium sp,	Thoroughwort/ Boneset	A/J7, B/H10			
Euphorbia maculata (1990)/ E. nutans is Eyebane, E. maculata is Spotted sandmat	/ Spotted sandmat/ Eyebane (1990)				1990
Fragaria virginiana	Wild strawberry	B/I10			2015
Galearis spectabilis	Showy orchis	B/C5			2014
Galium aparine	Cleavers				2014
Galium circaezans	Licorice bedstraw	B/C5, B/H7, B/I8, B/I10			
Galium sp.	Cleavers bedstraw	A/K6, A/K8, B/B5, B/F3, B/F4, B/I8			
Geum canadense	White avens				2013
Hibiscus moscheutos	Crimson-eyed Rose mallow	A/G2, A/G4, A/H3, A/H4, A/J7			2013-16
Hydrocotyle umbellata	Many flowered Marsh Pennywort				2014
Impatiens capensis	Spotted touch-me-not	B/B5, B/C6			
Iris versicolor	Harlequin Blue flag iris				2014
Juncus effusus	Soft rush				2013
Krigia sp.	Dandelion		A/J5	B/H10	2013-16
Lathyrus japonicus (not found in MD Plant Atlas)	Beach pea				1990
Leersia oryzoides	Rice cutgrass				2014
Lemna minor	Common duckweed	A/K7			
Lemna trisulca S1 State listed species	Star duckweed	A/G2, A/G4, A/H3, A/H4, A/I5, A/J7, A/J8	A/G4?, A/H3?		
Lemna sp.	Duckweed	A/G2, A/G4, A/H4	A/G4		2014
Luzula multiflora	Common Woodrush				2014
Marchantia sp. (probably M. Polymorpha as it is the only one listed in MD)	Liverwort				2014
Menispermum canadense	Canada moonseed	A/K6			2013-16

Micranthes virginiana (formerly Saxifrage virginiana)	Small-Early Saxifrage				2014
Microstegium vimineum**	Japanese stiltgrass				2013-16
Mitchella repens	Twin-berry/ Partridgeberry	A/K9, B/E5, B/F4, B/F5, B/J10	B/E5, B/F5 (near), B/J10	B/H9	2013-16
Myosotis macrosperma S3S4	Largeseed Forget-me-not				2014
Nabalus sp. (formerly Prenanthes sp.)	Rattlesnake root (formerly Wild Lettuce)				2014
Onoclea sensibilis	Sensitive fern				2014
Osmorhiza claytonii	Sweet Cicely				2013-16
Oxalis dillenii (formerly O. stricta)	Slender Yellow Woodsorrel				2014
Oxalis violacea	Violet Woodsorrel				2014
Oxalis sp.	Wood-sorrel	B/F4			
Peltandra virginica	Green Arrow Arum				2014
Perilla frutescens**	Beefsteak plant				2014
Persicaria maculosa (formerly Polygonum persicaria)*	Spotted Lady's Thumb	B/B5			
Persicaria sagittata (formerly Polygonum sagittatum)	Arrow-leaved Tearthumb				2014
Persicaria virginiana (formerly Polyganum virginiana and Tovar virginiana)	Jumpseed (formerly called Virginia jumpseed or Virginia knotweed)	B/B5, B/C6			1990
Phegopteris hexagonoptera	Broad Beech Fern				2014
Phragmites australis**	Wild reed	A/G2, A/J5	A/G2, A/G4, A/H3, A/J8. A/K7		2013-16
Pilea sp. (check for species, P. fontana is S3, P. pumila is not)	Clearweed				2013-16
Podophyllum peltatum	May-apple	B/B5, B/C5, B/E6, B/F3, B/I8			2013-16

Polystichum acrostichoides	Christmas fern	B/E6, B/F3, B/H7, B/J10	B/E5, B/F4, B/F5. B/H7, B/J10	2013-16
Potentilla canadensis	Dwarf Cinquefoil			2014
Ranunculus abortivus	Little leafed buttercup (formerly Kidney-leaved crowfoot/ Kidney leaved buttercup)	B/C5, B/F3		2014
Ranunculus hispidus var. hispidus (1990 survey was R.septentrionalis . Now a subspecies of R. hispidus)	Hispid Buttercup (formerly Swamp buttercup/			1990
Ranunculus sp.	Buttercup	B/B5, B/C6, B/H9		
Salvia lyrata	Lyre-leaved Sage			2014
Sanguinaria canadensis	Bloodroot			2014
Sanicula sp.	Snakeroot / Sanicula			2015
Saururus cernuus	Water dragon/ Lizard's Tail	B/B5, B/C6		2014
Scirpus sp.	Bulrush			1990
Sisyrinchium sp	Blue eyed grass			2014
Solidago sp.	Goldenrod			2013
Sporobolus sp.	Dropseed			1990
Stellaria media*	Common chickweed			2013-16
Stellaria sp.	Chickweed		B/H10	2016
Symphyotrichum urophyllum (formerly Aster sagittifolius)	White Arrow-leaved aster	B.J10		2016
Symplocarpus foetidus	Skunk cabbage	B/B5, B/C6	B/B5, B/C6	
Taraxacum officinale*	Common dandelion		B/E5	2013-16
Tipularia discolor	Crane-fly orchis		B/F5, B/J10	2013-16
Triodanis perfoliata	Clasping Venus Looking Glass			2014
Typha angustifolia	Narrow-leaved cattail	A/G4, A/H3, A/J7		
Typha latifolia	Broad-leaved cattail/ Common cattail	A/J7		
	Unknown fern		B/I8	
	Unknown SAV		A/H3	
Uvularia sessilifolia	Sessile -leaved Bellewort			2014

Verbascum thapsus**	Common Mullein				2013-16
Viola sp.	Violet	A/K9, B/B5, B/C5, B/C6, B/H8, B/I10, B/J10	B/C6		
Viola labradorica (formerly V. conspersa)	Alpine Violet/ American Dog Violet	B/E6, B/I10, B/J10			
Viola pubescens	Downy Yellow Violet				2014
Viola rotundifolia	Round-leaved yellow violet	B/F3			
Viola sp.	Violet	A/K9, B/B5, B/C5, B/C6, B/H8, B/I10, B/J10	B/C6		2014
Xanthium sp.*	Cocklebur				1990